

## Intermediate Algebra

### Skill-Builder # AE - 7

#### Writing a Polynomial Multiplication Problem as a Binomial Multiplication Problem

**Strategy:** Use either shapes or letters to reduce the multiplication problem to one of the following forms and apply the corresponding formula:

$$\text{(Binomial A)(Binomial B)} \quad (\square + \bigcirc)(\diamond + \nabla) = \square\diamond + \square\nabla + \bigcirc\diamond + \bigcirc\nabla$$

$$\text{(Binomial A +)(Binomial A -)} \quad (\square + \bigcirc)(\square - \bigcirc) = \square^2 - \bigcirc^2$$

$$\text{Square of Binomial +} \quad (\square + \bigcirc)^2 = \square^2 + 2\square\bigcirc + \bigcirc^2$$

$$\text{Square of Binomial -} \quad (\square - \bigcirc)^2 = \square^2 - 2\square\bigcirc + \bigcirc^2$$

#### Examples

$$1. [(x+1)-y][(x+1)+y] = [\boxed{x+1} - \bigcirc y][\boxed{x+1} + \bigcirc y] = \boxed{x+1}^2 - \bigcirc y^2$$

$$2. [(a+3)+b][c+(d-1)] = [\boxed{a+3} + \bigcirc b][\bigcirc c + \boxed{d-1}] = \boxed{a+3}\bigcirc c + \boxed{a+3}\boxed{d-1} + \bigcirc b\bigcirc c + \bigcirc b\boxed{d-1}$$

$$3. [n+(m-p)]^2 = [\boxed{n} + \bigcirc(m-p)]^2 = \boxed{n}^2 + 2\boxed{n}\bigcirc(m-p) + \bigcirc(m-p)^2$$

$$4. [(y+4)-(x-5)]^2 = [\boxed{y+4} - \bigcirc(x-5)]^2 = \boxed{y+4}^2 - 2\boxed{y+4}\bigcirc(x-5) + \bigcirc(x-5)^2$$

One can also use letters:

$$1. \left[ \underbrace{(x+1)-y}_a \right] \left[ \underbrace{(x+1)+y}_a \right] = (a-y)(a+y) = a^2 - y^2 = (x+1)^2 - y^2$$

$$2. \left[ \underbrace{(a+3)+b}_x \right] \left[ \underbrace{c+(d-1)}_y \right] = (x+b)(c+y) = xc + xy + bc + by = (a+3)c + (a+3)y + bc + b(d-1)$$

$$3. \left[ \underbrace{n+(m-p)}_x \right]^2 = (n+x)^2 = n^2 + 2nx + x^2 = n^2 + 2n(m-p) + (m-p)^2$$

$$4. \left[ \underbrace{(y+4)-\underbrace{(x-5)}_b}_a \right]^2 = (a-b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2 = (y+4)^2 - 2(y+4)(x-5) + (x-5)^2$$

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Use either shapes or letters to rewrite the given multiplication problem as a binomial multiplication problem.

1.  $[a - (b + 2)]^2$

2.  $[(x + y) + 4n][(x + y) - 4n]$

3.  $[(n - 1) + 2m][(n + 1) - 3m]$

4.  $[(b - 2) - (a - c)]^2$

5.  $[x + (2y - 1)][(x + 1) - 5y]$

6.  $[(p + q) - (r + s)][(p + q) + (r + s)]$

7.  $[4y + (x - 1)]^2$

8.  $[(2a - b) - (3c + 4d)]^2$

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**Writing a Polynomial Multiplication Problem as a Binomial Multiplication Problem**

**Answers**

Using letters:

1.  $(x - y)^2$

2.  $(a + b)(a - b)$

3.  $(a + b)(c - d)$

4.  $(x - y)^2$

5.  $(a + b)(c - d)$

6.  $(a + b)(a - b)$

7.  $(a + b)^2$

8.  $(x - y)^2$

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